Janice Duivestein BSR OT/PTMRSc & Jen Sawrenko BScOT, MAA OT Introduction to the Assessment and Management of Eating, Drinking and Swallowing Disorders: A Clinical Approach 2023 ©

MEALTIME OBSERVATION SPREADSHEET v =no concerns X= impaired (add comment)

		Client		Client		Client	
		Food	Drink	Food	Drink	Food	Drink
Self Feeding Abilities							
Position							
1 Osition							
Oral Prep	Retrieval – mouth opening						
	and closure, adapt to food						
And	presentation						
	Retention - lip closure to						
Oral Phase	retain food or liquid without loss						
	Manipulation - ability to manipulate food with tongue						
Observations							
	Chewing - ability to chew						
	appropriate for food texture						
	<u>Transport/Timing</u> – ability to						
	control in mouth and direct back in timely manner						
	Clearance/residue - ability to						
	clear material from mouth,						
	appropriate to food type,						
Pharyngeal	Pharyngo-nasal reflux-material						
	out of nostril, sneezing, nasal						
Phase	congestion						
	<u>Laryngeal elevation</u> –						
Indicators	by observation or palpation,						
	timing and excursion						
	Airway Protection -Coughing (strength, timing)						
	Change in breathing pattern						
	Change in vocal quality						
	Signs of Clearance issues -						
	Repeat/multiple swallows - #						
	Effortful swallows						
	Throat clearing -#						